

PART A – Structured Essay
Answer all four questions on this paper itself.

1. (a) Consider the web form given in the figure which has been developed for sending text messages from a web application.

Send Text Message

Fill in all the fields and click Send Message

Phone No.:

Message:

Figure: Form used to send text messages

The partial HTML code segment given below is prepared to generate the above form. Complete the code segment to render the above form.

```
<h2>Send Text Message</h2>
<p>Fill in all the fields and click Send Message</p>
<form action="" method="POST">
  <div class = "a">
    <div class = "l"> Phone No.:</div>
    <div class = "r"><input type=..... name="phone" size="20"></div>
  </div>
  <div class = "a">
    <div class = "l">Message:</div>
    <div class = "r"><.....name="message" rows="7" cols="30">
      < .....></div>
  </div>
  <div class = "a">
    <div class = "r"><input type="submit" value=.....></div>
  </div>
</form>
```

(b) A well formed syntactically correct HTML code has been developed to render a web page which includes an image of a school. However, the browser does not display the image. Instead, it only displays the text "School" which is given as the 'text' attribute of alt. Give two possible reasons for this behaviour.

(i)

(ii)

(c) Indicate whether the following CSS rules are syntactically correct or incorrect. If a rule is incorrect, write the correct version.

(i) p {color: red;}

p{font-type: Arial;}

(ii) body{color: red;}

{background-color: yellow;}

(iii) h1, h3{color: blue;}

2. (a) Assume that in a particular digital device integers are represented in 8-bits two's complement form. However, the results of computations are printed in decimal.

(i) Give the representation of 10_{10} in the above device.

(ii) Give the representation of -25_{10} in the above device.

(iii) Explain how the computation of $10_{10} - 25_{10}$ done by the device by using your representations given in sections (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) List the steps necessary to transform the result obtained in section (iii) above into decimal form in order to print the answer.

(b) A bank offers services, such as maintaining savings and current accounts, Automatic Teller Machine (ATM) services, processing loans, leasing properties and exchanging foreign currencies to its customers. The bank has decided to introduce Internet banking facility to its customers to grant them with more control on their accounts. This will facilitate its customers to check account balance, pay bills, transfer funds to other accounts and communicate with the bank online.

(i) State **two** reasons that can discourage bank customers from using Internet banking services.

(ii) Do you agree that providing the proposed Internet banking services is a B2C business type? Justify your answer.

(iii) The bank has realized that a significant number of loan applications they receive from their customers are getting rejected at the initial screening. Therefore, the management thinks that their customers could be provided with an expert system based loan pre-processing tool so that the customer disappointments could be reduced while saving bank staff's time. Do you agree with this idea? Justify your answer.

3. (a) Albert Einstein quoted "Energy cannot be created or destroyed; it can only be changed from one form to another."

(i) State whether the process of changing energy from one form to another is a closed system.

(ii) State a reason to justify your answer given for (a) (i), above.

(b) Consider the following Data Definition Language (DDL) statement to answer the questions b (i) and b (ii).

```
CREATE TABLE unit (  
    instituteCode varchar(10) NOT NULL,  
    unitCode varchar(10) NOT NULL,  
    unitTitle varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (instituteCode,unitCode),  
    FOREIGN KEY (instituteCode) REFERENCES institute(instituteCode))
```

(i) What is the primary key of the above table?

(ii) What are the integrity constraints used in the above DDL?

(c) Consider the following table:

index	name	address	class
1022	S.M.G.D. Dayasiri	No. 15, Peradeniya Road, Kandy	8 B
566	G.M.D. Priyangani	No. 147/7, Katugasthota Road, Kandy	11 C
923	F.D.C. Jayasingha	"Sadasiri", Colombo Road, Mawanella	10 B

(i) What is the cardinality of the above table?

(ii) What is the degree of the above table?

4. (u) A 32-bit computer has a byte addressable main memory. The computer uses 32-bit addresses to access any byte in its memory. It is observed that a maximum of 4 GB memory is available for a process even after the main memory is replaced by an 8 GB memory. Explain, with all the calculations, why this happens.

(b) An operating system uses seven state process transition model for process scheduling. A given process is currently in the running state of the above model. Fill the following table with the correct next possible state and condition for transitions.

Current state	Next possible state	Condition for transition
Running		

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
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 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka

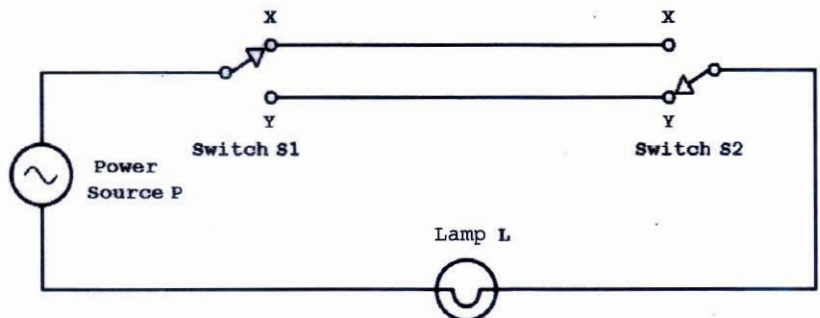
අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (උසස් පෙළ) විභාගය, 2015 අගෝස්තු
கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (உயர் தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2015 ஓகஸ்ட்
General Certificate of Education (Adv. Level) Examination, August 2015

තොරතුරු හා සන්නිවේදන තාක්ෂණය II தகவல், தொடர்பாடல் தொழினுட்பவியல் II Information & Communication Technology II	<table border="1" style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">20</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">E</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">II</td> </tr> </table>	20	E	II
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Part B

* Answer any four questions only.

1. (a) Explain how to derive a Boolean expression from a given truth table.
- (b) In residential electrical wiring, the following circuit has been used to operate a light in a staircase.



As in the above circuit, two switches S1 and S2 are installed at the bottom and the top of the staircase to operate the lamp L. The lamp turned on by using the switch S1 at the bottom of the staircase can be turned off by using the switch S2 at the top of the staircase. Further, the lamp turned on by using switch S2 at the top of the staircase can also be turned off by using the switch S1 at the bottom of the staircase. Moreover, the lamp L turned on by a switch can be turned off by the same switch.

Assume that the connections to positions X and Y of a switch in the above circuit are represented by the truth values 1 and 0 respectively and the turned on and turned off states of the lamp L are represented by the truth values 1 and 0 respectively.

- (i) Construct a truth table to represent the functionality of the above circuit.
- (ii) Derive a Boolean expression to represent the truth table obtained in section (i) above.
- (iii) What is the logic gate which is equivalent to the functionality of the Boolean expression obtained in section (ii) above?
- (iv) Construct a logic circuit for the Boolean expression obtained in section (ii) above with NOT, AND and OR gates only.

2. (a) The IP address 125.214.169.218 is assigned to the server www.doenets.lk. The **ping 125.214.169.218** command issued from the machine A reported a round trip time (RTT) of 20 ms.
However, the **ping www.doenets.lk** command, issued some time later from the machine A, reported an error.
- Draw a network diagram to depict the server, machine A and any other required components to describe the above scenario.
 - Identify **two** possible causes for the above behaviour and explain them using the diagram developed in section (a) (i) above.
- (b) An organization has only one public IP address, 192.248.17.1, allocated to it. The organization has decided to allow web browsing on the computers on its LAN with 100 computers. It also wants to optimize the usage of its Internet connection by reducing the traffic on the link as much as possible.
Draw a network diagram to satisfy the above requirements. Explain the major decisions you made.
3. The National University of Information Technology is a well-recognized university. They offer both bachelors and post-graduate degree programmes, diplomas as well as short courses in information technology and business management. All teaching of the above courses is being conducted at their sophisticated classrooms and state-of-the-art computer laboratories specifically designed to provide a student-centred interactive learning experience. The management of the university has realized that their brand name has become well known in the country as the number of inquiries they receive from far away provinces has increased. Furthermore, a recent study has revealed that their short courses and diplomas are also very popular among working professionals despite the burdens of their busy work schedules as well as the limited time available to devote for education. Hence, the management has proposed to start a distance education programme with the objectives of providing new value added services and capturing new markets.
- Propose an ICT based system to implement the above distance education programme. Describe its main components by using a simple diagram.
 - Explain **three** advantages of the proposed system.
 - Discuss **three** challenges of the proposed system.
 - The management thinks that agent technology based techniques could be used to overcome some of the above challenges. Do you agree with this statement? Justify your answer.
4. (a) Explain why compilers or interpreters are needed when using high level programming languages.
- (b) Your teacher has requested you to write a Python program to record the marks obtained by students at the term test. Each student has sat for the same three papers and each mark was given as an integer value out of 100 marks. Each student is identified by a unique index member which is also an integer. You should record the marks of student in a text file named 'marks.txt' in the following format.
- ```
Index_no_1,mark_11,mark_12,mark_13
Index_no_2,mark_21,mark_22,mark_23
.....
```
- Where
- ```
Index_no_X      : Index number of the Xth student; X = 1, ....., n
mark_XY        : Marks obtained by the Xth student for the Yth paper; Y = 1, 2, 3
```
- Index numbers and marks of the students should be entered through the keyboard, one item at a time and the program should be terminated when -1 is entered as the index number.
- Propose an algorithm ~~by using~~ a flowchart for the program.
 - Write a Python program to implement your flowchart.

5. A pharmacy named “DR Chemists” sells drugs to patients. A patient should produce a prescription to a pharmacist at the pharmacy to buy drugs. A prescription has one or more drugs prescribed by a doctor. A doctor can issue more than one prescription for a patient. However, a prescription is issued by one doctor. Pharmacist prepares a bill for each prescription and gives it to the patient. Five (05) pharmacists at the pharmacy handle all prescriptions.

A pharmacist handles more than one prescription while one prescription is handled only by one pharmacist. The upper part of the prescription contains the patient information such as name, age, address and telephone number. The middle part of the prescription consists of one or more drug names, quantities to be issued and the dosages. At the bottom part name, address and telephone number of the hospital and the name of the doctor are available.

The owner of the pharmacy wants to keep the necessary information to prepare the following list of reports.

1. Number of prescriptions handled by each pharmacist.
2. Number of prescriptions issued by each doctor.
3. List of information about doctors, their hospitals and drugs prescribed by them.
4. List of daily cash collection of the pharmacy.

Prepare an ER diagram to model the data required to produce the above reports. State clearly all your assumptions, if any.

6. Draw a context diagram to show the overview of the library system described below. Clearly indicate external entities and data flows of your diagram and state any acceptable assumptions that you have made.

The National Information Technology Library (NITL) provides e-books to its users through an online system named “Library Information Processing System (LIPS)”.

A person should submit an application to NITL to become a member of the LIPS. The NITL evaluates the application and enters it to the LIPS, if it is approved. After entering the application data, LIPS issues an activation code to NITL which in turn passes it to the relevant person. Once the activation code is received the person becomes a member of LIPS. A member can obtain his/her username and password by providing the activation code to the LIPS. A member can subsequently access e-books by entering his/her username and the password to the LIPS.

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